

The Carbon Chronicle

VOLUME 37: No. 43

ACME, ALBERTA, THURSDAY NOVEMBER 20th, 1958

\$1.50 a Year; 5c a copy



COMING EVENTS—

Carbon Chamber of Commerce will meet in the Scout Hall on Thursday November 27 at 8 p.m. Attend, support and boost your community.

The 9th Annual Trail of '98 Dance will be held on Friday November 28th in the Scout Hall to the music of Att's Northern Wildcats of Trochu.

The Carbon United Church Junior W.A. will hold their Tea and Bazaar, Sale of Home Cooking on Saturday Nov. 29th.

Legion Dance will be held on Dec. 19th in the Scout Hall.

Watch for correct date of T.B. Clinic.

Mr. and Mrs. Kushner of Edmonton (nee Miss B. Black) were weekend visitors here.

Mr. and Mrs. Len Maxwe'll celebrated their 55th wedding anniversary and they received many cards and well wishes from all their friends, relatives and neighbors.

A very pretty shower was held Friday Nov. 14th in honor of Geraldine Mortimer only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andy

FOR SALE—3 piece Chesterfield in good condition.
—Apply Fred Bessent.

FOR SALE—Geese and Roosters, live or dressed.
—Phone 907, Carbon.

A. J. McLEOD
AGENT FOR ALL
MAGAZINES
CHRISTMAS GIFT
SUBSCRIPTIONS
A SPECIALTY

FLOWERS
FOR ANY OCCASION
Nash & Permann
AGENTS for TERRILLS LTD.

COAL

Don't let winter catch you cold. Fill your bin now with our low ash, clean-burning coal for reliable comfort.

LUMP \$6.00 STOVE \$5.00
STOKER \$4.00 SLACK \$2.00

McARTHUR'S
OLD GHOST PINE MINE
8 miles East, 4 miles South and
1/2 mile East of Three Hills
Phone 1105 Three Hills

THE CARBON CHRONICLE
Published every Thursday
at Acme, Alberta

Authorized as Second Class Mail
by the Postal Department
at Ottawa

MEMBER OF THE C.W.N.A.
Subscription, \$1.50 yr. in Canada
\$2.50 yr. in United States

Mortimer, bride-elect of this month.

Geraldine was born and educated at Carbon and took an active part in 4-H and church organizations. Her parents are both old timers of this district. The evening was spent in musical numbers, contest, community singing. The bride-to-be was then presented with a corsage, and then gifts were presented and opened. Lunch was then served by the hostesses and the evening closed in the usual manner. M.C. for the evening was Miss Nova Buyer.

A very pretty shower was held on Wed. Nov. 19th in honor of Diane Bushby, bride of Dec. 6th. The hall was decorated in pink and white streamers and roses. The tastefully decorated table with candles. The evening was spent in the usual manner. The bride-to-be and her mother Mrs. J. Bushby were escorted to the table by Mrs. Edith Ohlhauser and Mrs. Jack Barber accompanied by sisters of the guest of honor,

Frances and Lynn Bushby, the groom's mother and sister (Mrs. Borgstrum and Audrey of Edberg). The gifts were then presented and passed around. Diane then thanked everyone and the evening closed in the usual manner with the good wishes of all. Mrs. Snell expressed the thought that our younger folk are all leaving to make new homes elsewhere and all that will be left will be grandparents. True enough, Mrs. Snell.

Hospital patients include in Drumheller Mickie Banack and Mrs. Van Loon and Terry McCracken in the Junior Red Cross Hospital.

Congratulations Irvin on the opening of your new Sunset store. Drop in folks!

Santa has called early at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sherring and let the grandest Christmas present, a beautiful baby brother for Debbie 12 days old. Congratulations folks

and what a perfect Christmas season this will be for Daddy, Mommy and Debbie.

Mrs. Stan Torrance, Mrs. Cam Kirby and Mrs. W. Douglas were co-hostesses at a sho-

wer in honor of Mona McKibbin, R.N. of Calgary, formerly of Carbon, bride-to-be of Dec. 6th, at the home of Mrs. Kirby, Red Deer.

Mrs. A. J. McLeod and Mrs. Continued on page eight

DISCOUNT ON GIFTS

THIS YEAR WE ARE FEATURING A 10% DISCOUNT TO ALL CUSTOMERS ON OUR OUTSTANDING SELECTION OF GIFT ITEMS.

THIS IS OUR WAY OF REWARDING ALL CUSTOMERS FOR THEIR PATRONAGE IN THE PAST.

PLEASE DROP IN AND INSPECT OUR SELECTION OF GIFT ITEMS SUITABLE FOR CHRISTMAS OR OTHER OCCASIONS.

YOUR GIFT HEADQUARTERS

LOVE'S P.M. Store

CARBON, ALBERTA



GMC's are just great for spreading the good word about your business. Take this GMC panel, for instance. Its smart, functional appearance builds up public confidence wherever it goes.

These solid, dependable pickups earn any firm a reputation for fast, efficient deliveries. And their rugged good looks sell your business wherever they carry your name.



And if you're in a prestige business, what better way is there to let everyone know than by this new sedan delivery. Full coil spring suspension on all four wheels makes it ideal for carrying precious cargo.

*It's good
business to
buy*

GMC



A GENERAL MOTORS VALUE

Brand new for '58, these GMC Forward-Control Utility Vans with their spanking fresh styling create just the right impression for your product ... come in a choice of wheelbases for king-size economy and capacity.

SEE YOUR LOCAL GMC DEALER

GMC-10528

GARRETT MOTORS, CARBON PHONE 31

Canadian Weekly Features CLASSIFIED

Phone JO 8-1681

1410 Scarth St., Regina, Sask.

MISC. ARTICLES FOR SALE

USED OIL FURNACES

Storage Tanks, Water Heaters, Oil Burners. Some units like new. Priced from \$25.00 to \$250.00.

HEATCRAFT LTD.
1457 Albert St. Regina, Sask.
JO 8 1129 PHONE JO 8 4025

COMMERCIAL COAL STOKER

VULCAN DRAWZ COAL STOKER FOR SALE. RECENTLY OVERHAULED—NEW GEARS, RECONDITIONED MOTOR, ETC. ALL IN EXCELLENT CONDITION.

PHONE JO 8-1681 OR APPLY
Glen G. Grassie

1410 SCARTH ST. - REGINA, SASK.

HOME-EASE HEATING

The place for used oil, electric, propane and natural gas equipment.
1363 Albert, Regina - JO 8-1188
815 Broadway, Saskatoon - DI 3-4664

ELECTRIC HEATER - GOOD CONDITION. Mrs. Johnstone, 2827 Regina Avenue, Regina cr-7

OIL BURNER, GUN CONVERSION, controls, Electric Water Tank 220 V., 3000W., complete. Two - 110V., 1000W. immersion type, one - 220V., 3000W. wrap around water heaters complete with thermostats. Pot-type conversion oil burner for cook stove, fan, 2 carburetors. What offers \$110.00 takes all. L. Yanko, 1848 Wallace Street, Regina. LA2-3870.

PERSONALS

CARS AND FURNITURE REPAIRED. All work guaranteed. Special attention to country orders. E. F. Gebhardt & Sons, Square Deal Upholstery, 1732 Osler, Regina. Phone LA 2-5058.

BECOME A DETECTIVE AT HOME in your spare time, secret service agent investigator. Big pay if you are over 18. Write for full information. No obligation. Canadian Investigator Institute, 5665 Papineau Ave., Montreal, P.Q. pr26

MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR OIL BOOM in Utah and fabulous Great Basin. GOVERNMENT OIL AND GAS LEASES \$100 for 40 ACRES. \$10 per Month while they last. Millions paid in Oil and Gas Royalties. Own one wherever you are for your WEALTH'S SAKE. Share in this great opportunity. Send your request today for an Oil lease in this fast developing Basin. HISH CANADIAN AMERICAN OIL CO., Box 1573, Salt Lake City, Utah. pr22

ADULTS! FREE BOOKLETS Available published by Planned Parenthood Federation of America. Send request to Roy Sales, Dept. CW, Box 55, Winnipeg. pr18

INSTRUCTION

BUSINESS EDUCATION BY MAIL. Accounting, Bookkeeping, Shorthand, Typewriting, Business English, Letter Writing, Penmanship, and Rapid Arithmetic. Write today for Free Prospectus, Dept. "C", Success Commercial College, Winnipeg, Man. cr22

EARN MORE! BOOKKEEPING, Salesmanship Shorthand, Typewriting, etc. Lessons 50c. Ask for free circular No. 35. Canadian Correspondence Courses 1290 Bay St., Toronto.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

Typewriting, Shorthand, Accounting, Comptometry, Dictaphone, Etc. Start any Monday.

WRITE FOR FREE CATALOGUE

RELIANCE

SCHOOL OF COMMERCE
1836 Scarth, Regina LA 2-4816

TRADE SCHOOL

LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE—FOR real job security! Hard work at your job can bring you a measure of success, but to get ahead faster in this highly-competitive world you need Specialized Training. Expert Beauty operators have a wide choice of career, you can join available professional shops, or you can open a beauty shop of your own, and beauty is big business. Write, visit or phone LA2-4133. Phillips Beauty School Ltd., 1748½ Hamilton St., Regina. cr21

Comptometer Instruction

COMPTOMETER STUDENTS

Please send without obligation "Booklet 30" containing full information on Comptometer training. Mail Coupon Today to:

COMPTOMETER SCHOOL

301 Kerr Block, 1864 Scarth, Regina

NAME

ADDRESS

RELIGIOUS GOODS

Catholic Prayerbooks, Bibles, Rosaries and all other religious articles. Write for Catalogue and FREE GIFT. Dept. SWF.

BURNS-HANLEY COMPANY
1863 Cornwall Street, REGINA, Sask.

COINS, HOBBIES, STAMPS

WE PAY MORE

For Old Coins. New Price List listing over 500 coins we need for only 50c Philacoina, Box 123, Regina, cr3

REGINA COIN EXCHANGE

2041 Cornwall St., (rear)
Phone LA 3-0526—will be open Friday and Saturday only. Send 50c for coin catalogue, self-stamped envelope for information to: P.O. Box 833, Regina. cr4

INCOME TAX RETURNS

SASKATCHEWAN; FARMERS AND Rural Business Let Us do your income tax work and accounting. A Phone Call or letter will bring you expert advice anywhere in Saskatchewan. Interprovincial Accounting Sask. Ltd. 205 Somerset Bldg., Regina, Sask. Phone LA 2-2900. cr57

WELFARE STATE

Since 1947 welfare transfer payments in Canada—that is, money collected by taxation and then paid out in the form of welfare and social security — increased from \$559 million to \$2,428 million.

TANK CLEANING

SEPTIC TANK CLEANING, ETC. Throughout Saskatchewan — reasonable rates. Acme Sewage Services, 1801 Lacon Street, Regina. Phone LA 8 8851. cr11

POULTRY, EGGS WANTED

WANTED - ALL TYPES OF LIVE Poultry. Guaranteed top western market. Canada Packers, Moose Jaw and Regina. cr7

CANADA PACKERS

LIMITED

Regina Phone JO 9-2511

Egg Paying Prices

A Large 36c Bce 20c
A Medium 27c Cce 12c
A Small 17c Crax 10c

F.O.B. Regina

Prices subject to change
Poultry crates supplied on request

POULTRY

The Co-op Creameries operates poultry processing plants in order to secure top prices for its members. BEFORE shipping poultry contact your closest Co-op Creamery branch. They will make arrangements for you and supply crates. AVOID LOSS—arrange in advance.

SASKATCHEWAN CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY ASSOCIATION LTD.

FRESH EGGS

Grade AL 36c Grade B 20c
Grade AM 27c Grade C 14c
Grade AS 17c Cracks 12c

All prices on Eggs F.O.B. Regina, subject to change without notice.

W. J. SHARPE & CO., LTD.

1235 BROAD STREET, REGINA
Phone JO 9-2589

Opportunities, Male & Female

LEARN ENGINEERING DRAFTING or Blueprint Reading by home-study for a secure well-paid job. Instruments supplied. Diploma awarded. Free folder. Mention course of interest. Primary School of Drafting, Box 123 Station Q, Toronto. cr22

REAL ESTATE

WE HAVE LARGE LISTINGS OF Revenue homes, farm lands, modern bungalows and business opportunities both for sale and to trade. Contact us if you wish to buy or sell and prompt service will be assured. Gingrich Realty, 1754 Osler Street, Regina, Sask. cr1

AUTO AND TRUCK SUPPLY

MAGNETO REPAIRS

Sales and service for all leading makes of tractor and stationary magneto: also Briggs & Stratton and Johnson engines. Electrical repairs and rewinding. Complete stock of parts.

DIESEL FUEL PUMP

SERVICE AND REPAIRS

ELECTRIC MOTOR SERVICE
1734 BROAD STREET. — REGINA

TEACHERS WANTED

ONE QUALIFIED TEACHER, female for elementary grades, in September. Basic salary \$3,000 plus isolation bonus and experience. Need one reference. Write to: Father G. Tessier OMI, Sec. Fort Vermilion Sep. School No. 26, Fort Vermilion, Alberta. pr30

LIVESTOCK

POLLED SHORTHORNS — CHOOSE your future herd sire from this year's polled calves at Silver Bell Ranch. Must reduce our herd. Polled females for sale, not necessarily related. Dave Ball, R.R. 5, Edmonton. cr23

SEVEN BRED SHETLAND MARES \$100.00 each. One filly colt \$300.00. One Pinto Stud Colt \$200.00. Charles E. Leask, Box 145, Melfort, Sask. pr21

GUNS WANTED

MUZZLE LOADING PISTOLS, Revolvers, shotguns. Describe, with price Box 1334, Riverhurst, Sask. cr24

PHOTO FINISHING

FARMER'S STUDIO, DEPT. A, Saskatoon. The plant that stresses quality. Top notch finishing. Dated album prints, 8-exposure roll, 36c 12-exposure roll, 59c. Reprints 5c. Satisfaction guaranteed. Mail your black and white and color film to Farmer's. cr22

SCHOOLS

LEARN AUCTIONEERING. WORLD'S largest School. free catalogue. Terna soon, Relsch Auction School, Mason City, Iowa, U.S.A. cr28



—Photo courtesy of The Leader-Post, Regina.

Imperial Oil fire drill at Regina

An employee in an asbestos suit is seen walking out of an in ferno after he has turned off a valve which is feeding the oil fire from a ruptured pipe. This suit will be worn also for rescuing personnel. It carries its own supply of artificial air and oxygen and is soaked down with water before its wearer starts into the flames. A fireproof rope is firmly attached to the man and held taut so that he can be dragged out if overcome. Imperial Oil Ltd. have their own firefighting equipment and have trained their employees to handle emergency fires. Last year they had 103 fire drills and this year they have had 83 up to October 16. Recently about 20 invited visitors watched an Imperial Oil Ltd. firefighting crew at their twice-weekly fire drill at the company's Regina refinery. After the demonstration a talk was given on the subject of how the refinery would handle a fire should one occur. The point stressed was that

bystanders should stay away from the fire, if one occurred, in order to let the employees have a free road to the refinery and also ambulances have a free road to hospitals. There are approximately

270 employees who are trained for firefighting and are on call in case of an emergency.

STITCH IN TIME

Dental caries should never be neglected. Prompt repair of a tiny spot may save the whole tooth, since the dentist can prevent the spread of tooth decay. Brushing the teeth immediately after eating and paying a twice-yearly visit to the dentist will help to avoid pain and more expensive dental bills.

New Zealand was discovered in 1642 by Abel J. Tasman, a Dutch navigator, after whom Tasmania was named.

More Comfort Wearing FALSE TEETH

Here is a pleasant way to overcome loose plate discomfort. FASTEETH, an improved powder, sprinkled on upper and lower plates holds them firmer so that they feel more comfortable. No gummy, goopy, pasty taste or feeling. It's alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug counter.

LONG
DISTANCE
IS *Cheaper*
THAN YOU
THINK
... use it
often

OIL FURNACES

NEW AND USED

Installed anywhere
within 125 miles of
ReginaCome in or Write for
Further Information

BLUE FLAME HEATING LTD.

1600-10th AVENUE,
REGINA, SASK.

USED

VULCAN DRAWZ STOKER

The price of this stoker was \$1,880.00 when new. Completely overhauled about a year ago, it is now in very good condition. Worn gears and bushings were replaced. The half horsepower motor was overhauled at the same time. This stoker is being used to heat a two storey building, 125x50 feet.

We are now converting to gas.

SALE PRICE \$550.00

PRAIRIE PUBLISHERS CO-OP LTD.

1410 SCARTH ST. - PHONE JO 8-1681 - REGINA, SASK

SERVE MY Spiced Tea Scones PIPING HOT AND BUTTERED!

Sift together once, then into bowl
1½ c. once-sifted
all-purpose flour
or 2 c. once-sifted
pastry flour
¾ tsp. Magic Baking
Powder
1 tsp. salt
½ c. fine granulated
sugar
½ tsp. cinnamon
¼ tsp. grated nutmeg
Cut in finely
½ c. chilled shortening
Mix in
½ c. seedless raisinsBeat well
1 whole egg
1 egg yolk
and stir in
¼ c. milk
Make a well in dry ingredients;
add liquids and mix well, addingmore milk, if necessary, to make
soft dough. Turn out on lightly-
floured board and knead about
10 times.Halve the dough. Shape each
portion into smooth ball; roll out
to ½" thickness and mark into
6 wedges with knife. Place on
greased cookie sheet and brush
tops with slightly-beaten egg
white, then sprinkle with granu-
lated sugar.Bake in hot oven, 425°, until
golden—about 18 mins. Serve
hot, or split and toasted, with
butter or margarine.

Yield: 12 scone wedges.

You'll get lighter,
fluffier, more even
textured baked
goods when you
bake with Magic
Baking Powder. Get
a tin today!

Briquette plant started as experiment in 1920's

An enterprise which was started as an experiment under the sponsorship of the federal and provincial governments has proved to be a successful business venture by a private concern in Bienfait.

In the early '20's the government opened a briquette plant at Bienfait. This plant was operated until 1931 when the economic forces of the depression caused it to be shut down.

The Dominion Briquette and Chemical Company reopened the plant in 1937. For the first two years production was sporadic, but from then on it has operated year round. This is a partial untruth as the plant is actually only producing nine months of the year. The other three months are used for holiday time and effecting necessary repairs.

The transformation from lignite coal to briquettes is a very intriguing process. Screen coal purchased from M & S Mines is brought to the plant where it is first placed in a drying unit heated to 270 degrees centigrade.

Only screen coal in sizes from a half to four inch is used; never "bug dust." This drying unit reduces the moisture to no more than 1½ percent. It then passes to the Lugi carbonizer which is heated to 830 degrees centigrade. Here the volatiles are reduced to 10 percent. The char then passes a cooling zone and from there to a steel enclosed storage bin. It then passes to a hammer mill where it is ground to a fine size. The asphalt is then added. It then goes through a pug mill and a fluxer which are designed to thoroughly mix the char with the asphalt.

The mix, which is in a tacky

state, goes to the press where the briquettes are made. They pass along a slow conveyor until they come to the cooling bins. These bins are constructed of slats which are spaced an inch apart to allow maximum cooling. After 48 hours they are then put in a railcar for shipping. The carbonizer works 24 hours a day, but the press which has a capacity of 25 tons per hour only needs to operate eight hours daily.

From 90 to 100 thousand tons of coal are used annually. From this amount 45,000 tons of briquettes and 300,000 to 400,000 gallons of creosote is sold to a northern Saskatchewan wood preserving firm. The briquettes, which won't slack and have a moisture content of four percent or less, are used almost entirely by the domestic market. The main markets are in Manitoba and Saskatchewan but some are shipped as far east as Kenora.

The plant, which is one of two of its kind in North America, employs an average of 32 people. The majority of these people live in company dwellings on the site and enjoy a rare blessing, lights, sewer and water.

Although operations are located at Bienfait, the head office and sales department are in Winnipeg. Hugh MacDonald is company president.—The Mercury, Estevan.

HUNTER'S BULLETIN

Take Your Time—Don't Be Sorry You Shot



Don't shoot at a movement.



Don't shoot at a bit of color.



Don't shoot at a sound.



Shoot ONLY at your game.

Courtesy of:

The National Rifle Association, The Sportsmen's Service Bureau and The Saskatchewan Department of Natural Resources.

Bull moose charges car — more confused than occupants

It wasn't the motorists who wondered what hit them, but the bull moose must have entertained such thoughts when he struck an automobile, after charging from the bush, on the Big Bend highway.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Hume, who were motoring from Edmonton to Revelstoke to visit Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Hume, were the occupants of the car. After the impact the moose slumped dejectedly over the side of the car, but eventually picked himself up and scurried back into the bush, leaving hair on a badly dented car with broken glass lying around it.

The occupants proceeded to Revelstoke, shaken but not hurt. —The Review, Revelstoke, B.C.

Juckles going to Russia

Gordon W. Juckles, newspaper publisher at Melville, will be taking off on a trip to Russia sometime in November. Mr. Juckles, first vice-president of the Canadian Amateur Hockey Association, attended a meeting in Toronto last week and he was selected to accompany the Kelowna Packers to Russia on their hockey tour. A son of the late Oscar Juckles, publisher of The Watrous Post prior to World War I, Gordon was born in Watrous. Local friends will wish for him an enjoyable trip behind the Iron Curtain.—The Manitou, Watrous, Sask.

The Weeklies Say

from the Neepawa Press, Man.

STRIPPED BY TRACTOR

An 18-year-old farm hand, Andy McEwen, lost all his clothing when he became tangled in the power-take-off on a farm tractor while digging fence post holes on the farm of T. Smith about five miles east of here, recently.

The machine tore off his shirt, undershirt, shorts and two pairs of pants. The victim was rushed to Rivers for medical attention suffering a dislocated shoulder and clothing burns.

—Rivers Gazette-Reporter

RIVER DIVERSION

On the heels of an acute water shortage facing farmers in the Red River Valley comes word of a dramatic step by the Manitoba government ordering preliminary steps as the Canadian part of a multimillion dollar U.S. proposal for diversion of Missouri River headwaters into the Souris River, through the Pembina Valley and thence to the Red River.

—The Morden Times

LOTS OF TOMATOES

At the Dominion Illustration Farm at Kenville, Mr. H. A. Loat has grown a bumper crop of some seven to eight thousand pounds of tomatoes from some 1700 seedlings he planted this spring. Five thousand pounds of this quality have been purchased by Valley residents thus far.

—The Swan River Star and Times

TOO LATE FOR BEER VOTE

Winkler Town Council received word in a letter from Sterling R. Lyon, Attorney-General for the Province of Manitoba notifying them that they cannot proceed with the beer parlor license vote this year. (The vote was to have decided whether the existing beer parlor would be barred).

—The Winkler Progress

FIELD SHELTERBELTS

Farmers hereabout are beginning to show an increased interest in farm field shelterbelts. Being fortunate in possessing a practical turn of mind, these men are beginning to realize more and more that a shelterbelt is planted not merely to pretty up the place, but that it has a real dollar and cents value as well.

—The Carillon (Steinbach) News

The Seminole Indians were formed in the 18th century when a group split away from the Creek tribe.

Protective Policy Pays Off



The day when a fishery officer was someone to be outwitted or avoided is disappearing in Canada. Today, a friendly spirit prevails between protection officers and the men whose livelihood depends on a program of plan-

ned conservation. Patrolling B.C.'s Discovery Passage, Fishery Officer Fred Shaughnessy hails the troller *Millie*. In addition to such routine inspections, officers clear hundreds of streams to facilitate fish migration.



B.C. fisherman Herman Quocksister displays two beauties. Salmon must be over 3 pounds, fished only in season. Control measures pay off: 1958 sockeye catch was largest in history. National Film Board of Canada Photos by Gar Lunney.



A Fisheries' patrol boat slips through tricky Seymour Narrows. 76 vessels, ranging from a 20' launch to a 155' converted mine-sweeper help to maintain fish stocks along 21,000 miles of seaboard on Canada's East and West coasts.

Canadian Weekly Features

Bentley reports on penal reform meet

The Dominion should plan for a revised penal system which would be ready to assume responsibility for persons sentenced under federal laws to terms of one year or more. This was agreed by Saskatchewan representatives and those from each of the other provinces attending the recent federal-provincial conference on penal reform at Ottawa.

The mid-October conference was called to discuss aspects of the Canadian correction system suggested by the 1956 Fauteux Committee Report. Saskatchewan representatives attending were: from the Department of Social Welfare, Hon. T. J. Bentley, minister; J. S. White, deputy minister; J. R. Mather, director, corrections branch; and from the Attorney General's Department, Hon. R. A. Walker, Q.C., attorney general, and R. S. Meldrum, Q.C., deputy attorney general.

Mr. Bentley pointed out that the entire conference dealt with persons sentenced under federal law. Plans are to be formulated on the basis that the federal government will have decided that sentences under federal law of more than six months but less than one year should be eliminated. "This," Mr. Bentley said, "would mean that persons sentenced for any period under municipal or provincial law, and persons sentenced under federal law for six months or less, would continue to be a provincial responsibility. It was understood, however, that upon request of the province the federal government would enter into negotiations as to terms on which persons sentenced to more than six months under provincial law might be held in Dominion institutions."

"It was further agreed," the Minister said, "that when planning has advanced Dominion and Provincial representatives will meet. They will consider how effect is to be given to arrangements contemplated in the agreement that the Dominion should proceed to plan for a revised penal system. The conference approved establishment of a federal government committee to develop plans for the orderly implementation of recommendations."

In this connection Mr. Bentley stated that the federal government had indicated they would maintain at least the same level of program as that given by the provinces. "The aspect of proposals that plans can be negotiated so the program is at a standard as high as that prevailing in the province is of particular moment to Saskatchewan since our advanced program has aroused considerable interest and favorable comment."

In discussing adequate standards of care at the conference, Mr. Bentley said he had made a proposal that if adequate standards of correctional work could be established then federal grants-in-aid might be made to institutions which could and would meet these standards. "An idea we think worthy of consideration," he said, "is that the federal government might inaugurate a program of financial assistance to the provinces on a cost-sharing, or grants-in-aid basis which would have two-fold effect:

- (1) To require the provinces to maintain certain standards of treatment.
- (2) To assist the provinces to develop and maintain adequate treatment programs."

Among other items dealt with at the conference, the federal government agreed to consider a change in the existing arrangements whereby prisoners, found within three months of admission to a federal institution to have been mentally ill on admission, become a provincial responsibility. Some preliminary consideration was given to the special problems of drug addicts.

It was agreed that no person under 16 should be sentenced to

imprisonment in an institution where adults are confined, except where the offence is murder, manslaughter or rape. When in the opinion of the superintendent of an institution for juveniles a person is unsuitable for treatment in that institution, the Attorney General, or other appropriate minister may, by warrant, authorize the transfer of that person to an appropriate penal institution.

It was agreed that responsibilities in the custody of female prisoners should be the same as for male prisoners subject to special consideration of French-speaking female prisoners. It was further understood that the Government of Canada would give consideration to establishment of one or more additional institutions for women.

Provincial officials will make a survey of their individual needs for correctional workers, available

resources for their training and facilities for correctional research. The Dominion, to make a similar survey of their present and future needs in this field, compile information received from the provincial officials and prepare draft recommendations for discussion with the provincial officials.

The value of the work of the after-care agencies was recognized and consideration given to increased financial assistance. Officials are to study this further with a view to making specific recommendations.

It was agreed that arrangements should be worked out to encourage regular visits by judges and magistrates to those penal institutions to which they would be sentencing prisoners.

In conclusion Mr. Bentley said, "we, from Saskatchewan, who attended the conference felt a confident hope, as did those from

Great aches from little toe-corns

From the shoes worn in childhood, many people fall heir to foot troubles in later years. The health of the child's feet is dependent upon the shoes he wears, which may also affect the development of strong foot and leg muscles, if the shoes are habitually too small or in wrong style for the child's needs. It should always be remembered when purchasing children's shoes and hosiery, that the size may change in as little as two months.

other provinces, that the foundation had been laid for major reforms in Canada's correctional system. It was recognized, however, that because of the extensive preliminary planning required it will be some time before concrete results are apparent across the country. Everyone who attended is anxious to get on with the program as soon as possible."

QUICK CANADIAN QUIZ

1. Where is Canada's only Gaelic College?
2. Are there more boys or girls born in Canada in a year?
3. Which of Canada's provinces was first to use public funds for school support?
4. In the first half of 1958 what were Canada's five leading items of export?
5. Personal income taxes represent what proportion of federal government revenues?

ANSWERS. 1. About one dollar in four. 3. New Brunswick; in 1802 the government there gave 10 pounds a year to any parish that would start a school. 1. Near St. Anns, N.S.; it is a summer school. 4. Newsprint, wheat, nickel, wood pulp, planks and boards. 2. Each year there are about 1,050 boys born to every 1,000 girls (Material prepared by the editors of Quick Canadian Facts, the pocket annual of facts about Canada)

Search for Sunken Treasure

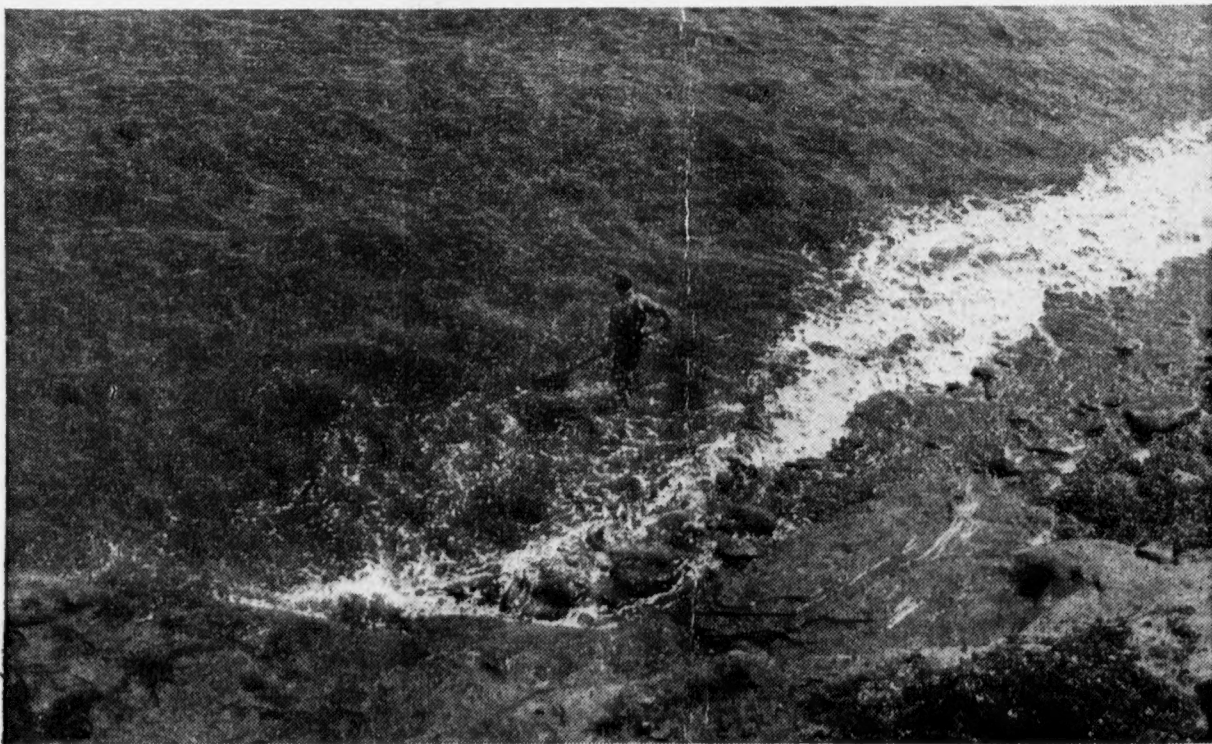


The search for seaweed off the rocky shores of Canada's maritime provinces is developing into an unusual and profitable industry. At Miminegash, P.E.I., a young girl removes impurities from a handful of carrageen (or Irish Moss), one of the important and versatile red seaweeds.



Irish Moss is laid out on flakes to dry at Sturgeon, P.E.I. It has a wide variety of commercial uses: as a stabilizing agent in ice cream and chocolate milk and in many toilet articles and pharmaceuticals.

National Film Board of Canada Photos



Maritimers rake in 25 million pounds of carrageen annually. In recent years surveys have been undertaken to determine the seaweed resources of the world's maritime countries. It has been estimated about one million tons exist

off southwest Nova Scotia. Canada exports a large part of her produce to the United States where research is continually turning up new and exciting industrial possibilities for the seaweed.

Candid eye on television

"On this job, you are never sure what may happen next, so you must be prepared for anything," says veteran film-maker Stanley Jackson of the National Film Board crew producing the Candid Eye series for CBC-TV. Members of this production unit have been captured by 'Indians', almost run down by heavy traffic, and asked by hundreds of eager people "when will we be able to see this on TV?" The episodes with the 'Indians' took place during filming of children at their summertime games, while the close-call in traffic occurred when Wolf Koenig and Terry Filgate were covering events outside the Salvation Army Men's Hostel in Montreal's harbor area.

Experiences of this kind abound with the NFB crew who prepared

this unusual series of half-hour TV programs which started on October 26 at 5:30 p.m. For this series, events are recorded on film just as they happen, but photographed from several vantage points simultaneously. Program producer Roman Kroitor points out that three aspects of a situation or event were considered before a decision was made to film it. First, the subject must evoke the real character of people; secondly, the occasion must be so intense and absorbing that people involved would disregard the presence of cameras; and thirdly, the event must be of some meaning or significance when candidly revealed to the TV public.

Executive producer Tom Daly explains there is no intention to moralize, but simply to show an unrehearsed story from life and let the viewers draw their own conclusions. Invariably, the edited film evolved for the screen embodies all the human qualities of the original shooting, plus the understanding and respect of the film-makers.

The question of "how candid can you get?" comes up for frequent discussion amongst the production crew. The producer's secretary insists that some of the scenes disturb her because they're so real, referring to the genuine tears of the man at the mercy seat in the Salvation Army hostel, and to the fact that in another program, it is not an actor playing dead, but a murder victim and the stains on the wall not ketchup. It was sheer coincidence that the Candid Eye cameraman was covering the work of Toronto police when the murder occurred.

This, explains Daly, is an example of how Candid Eye with its realism can make a genuine contribution. He feels that from centuries of dramatization in every form, the work of the police is generally regarded as a sort of game between police and criminals. But a candid look may prove that this is not really a game.

However, the seven programs in the series are not all sombre situations, as there are many scenes of good humor and sheer delight and excitement.

There is the hurried serenity of country threshing, the eager faces of immigrant children struggling to learn English, and the solemn pilgrimage to St. Joseph's Oratory when a crippled boy, like the candid cameraman, hoped for a miracle.

Certainly there can be no doubt that hundreds of people will be surprised to see themselves or their friends on television when the roving Candid Eye reveals its images on Canadian television from coast-to-coast.

(The Bulletin, Brooks, Alta.)

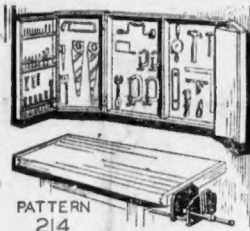


"POTATOES AS IS . . ."—Now we are getting into the heavy-weight class for potatoes. These huge spuds weigh five pounds each! Grown by Mrs. John Till Jr., who lives south of the Aqueduct, they are Kenebec variety. Mrs. Till is a gardener of no little reputation, having won several prizes in garden produce at the recent Vauxhall Fair. Roger Bouvier of The Bulletin staff is holding the huge tubers. He doesn't think that Gravelbourg, Sask., ever produced spuds of that size. The Eastern Irrigation District has raised eight-pounders, but we have no picture available.



Wall tool cabinet

Give poppa a pattern with that new tool on your Christmas list for him. Number 214 for a wall cabinet with double folding panels is sure to please him. This pattern



is 40c. It also is included in the Woodworkers' Packet 56 which interests any home-workshop enthusiast and is a bargain at \$1.75. Patterns may be exchanged after Christmas if desired.

Home Workshop Patterns,
Department P.P.L.,
4433 West 5th Avenue,
Vancouver, B.C.

Laundry-shoe bag



by Alice Brooks

She's a child's handy helper—a big 32-inch doll to hang on wall or door. Hides laundry inside her skirt, holds shoes in pockets! Fun to make—a gay decoration!

Pattern 7122: Embroidery transfer, pattern, directions for 32-inch "laundry-shoe-bag" doll.

Send thirty-five cents (coins) for this pattern (stamps cannot be accepted) Print Plainly name, address, pattern number, to:

Household Arts Department,
Department P.P.L.,
60 Front Street W., Toronto

Editorials

from
Canadian Weekly Newspapers

(These are not necessarily the views of the editor of this paper)

One, two, buckle my shoe

(The Pembina Triangle Progress, Winkler, Man.)

All of us, at some time or another, have had the exhilarating experience of watching children at play.

A little girl, her long braids tied with bright red ribbons, sings happily to herself as she jumps her rope:—

"Cinderella, dressed in yellow
Went upstairs to kiss her fellow.
How many kisses did she get?
One — two — three — four —

and on she goes until she is tripped by the rope when she starts all over again.

To the casual passer-by, the vigorous play of these children who seem to be enjoying themselves beyond expression, causes a secret smile to come to his lips. Unwilling to let them pass from his sight, he pauses for a moment as he recalls his own childhood—the days when he too was free of care and every new day was something to be welcomed because of the joy it would be sure to contain.

On seeing the little girl jumping her rope, it would be impossible for this casual observer to know that her young life was not always a happy one. He could not tell from seeing her, that she had once known the loneliness of long nights when she was afraid to fall asleep because she had to protect her mother from a cruel, harsh father who always seemed to be in a drunken rage. He would not have recognized this little girl as the tense, worried child of six months ago, starved for love and affection, who upon the death of her mother, ran into the woods to share her sorrow with nature because the grass, the trees and the birds would not hurt her as her father might.

Unfortunately, because we cannot see the emotional stresses of these children, we often fail to render the help which is needed in order that they can forget. A bruised body will heal with proper medication, a hungry stomach can be satisfied with food—but only constant love and kindness can dispel the fears of children who experience too much unhappiness for their young years. The latter cure is often a long process children cannot forget in a few weeks, the traumatic experience of years.

Some children who are subjected to mental and physical cruelty, need protection — from their parents, while the parents themselves need help in learning to understand their problems. Only then can we be assured that our young people will grow up to be well-adjusted adults. This protection service provided by your Children's Aid Society of Central Manitoba, costs money to administer as do the foster home program, the adoption service and the counselling service to unmarried mothers, which are provided by the Society.

Your contribution to the Society's "once a year" campaign for funds, will assure that all children will receive the care which they need. We urge you to invest in our youth today by supporting this worthy cause.

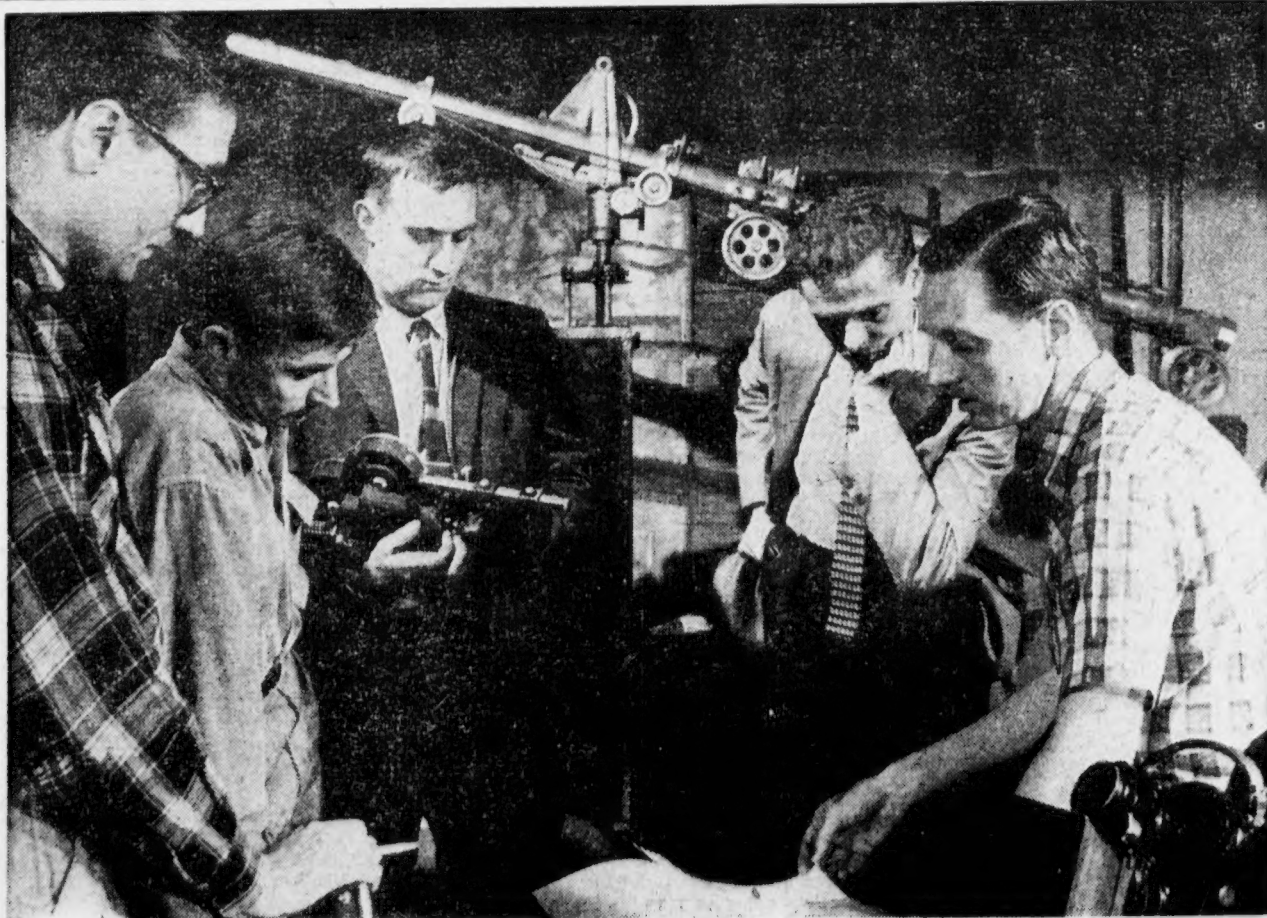
Cabbage rolls European favorite

With lamb and cabbage both on the list of November plentiful foods, now is an excellent time for you to try your hand at making cabbage rolls. This gently spiced, meaty dish is a popular in many European homes and is sure to become one of your family's favorites, too.

LAMB AND CABBAGE ROLLS

- 1 small head of cabbage (about 2½ pounds)
 - 1½ pounds raw minced lean lamb (shoulder)
 - ½ cup uncooked rice
 - ½ cup finely chopped onion (1 medium)
 - 2 teaspoons salt
 - ½ teaspoon pepper
 - 1 teaspoon dried marjoram, or
 - ½ teaspoon crushed dried mint
 - ½ teaspoon paprika
 - 1 to 2 cloves garlic, crushed
 - 2 tablespoons lemon juice (optional)
 - 2 cups tomato juice or bouillon
- Cut out core of cabbage. Place head, cut end down, in kettle, add enough boiling water to come half way up head, cover, bring to a boil, then simmer 10 minutes. Remove cabbage from kettle and chill under cold water. Separate leaves from head. Make crosswise cuts in heavy vein on underside of each leaf for easy rolling. Thoroughly combine lamb, rice, onion, salt, pepper and marjoram or mint. Place about a quarter cup of mixture on each leaf, then roll up rather loosely, turning in sides of leaf. Arrange rolls in layers in kettle. Add paprika, garlic, lemon juice (optional) and tomato juice or bouillon. Invert a plate over rolls to hold in place. Cover tightly and simmer about 1½ hours. Serve with cooking liquid. Six servings.

Cat-tails once were used in England for upholstering and mattresses.



SOMETHING NEW IN TECHNIQUES is being devised by this production crew at the National Film Board who are preparing the unusual Candid Eye series for CBC-TV. Combining the multi-camera techniques of television with the editing advantages inherent in motion picture film, this NFB crew has come up with some stories from real-life which will almost certainly come in for much discussion after the first program is seen on CBC-TV, Sunday,

October 26, at 5:30 p.m. TV stations not taking this program directly from the network, will be carrying it a week or two later. Seen here in conference (from left to right) are Terry Macartney-Filgate, Roman Kroitor, Georges Dufaux, Wolf Koenig, and executive-producer Tom Daly. Missing from the photo are Stanley Jackson, Frank Orban and Gilles Gascon, other active members of this versatile team.

UNITED NATIONS DAY

Eleven blue and white United Nations flags were seen flying from Court Houses and other government buildings in Saskatchewan cities on Friday, October 24—United Nations Day. Letters from Premier T. C. Douglas were sent to civic officials in all Saskatchewan cities, urging that flag-raising ceremonies be held to mark the occasion.

October 24, the anniversary of the signing of the United Nations Charter, is observed in many countries, becoming a yearly inventory of United Nations achievement to date, and a forward look at what may be expected of the international organization in future.

Economic and social reforms have been carried out in many countries by such U.N. agencies as Food and Agriculture, World Health and International Labor organizations. Aid is being given underdeveloped countries through technical assistance programs and loans from the World Bank. Food production is being increased through better farming and through cutting down such diseases as malaria. The results of technical assistance benefit even the economically developed countries which have helped provide the assistance. In fact, the U.N. and its specialized agencies can call upon the knowledge and experience of the entire world, and there is no marked division between those who give and those who receive.

One of the stated purposes of the United Nations Charter is to promote and encourage respect for human rights and for fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language or religion. A Commission on Human Rights was set up in 1946, along with sub-committees charged with such responsibilities as the rights of minority groups and refugees, problems of workers, freedom of information and the rights of women the world over. In 1948 the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted the Commission's Universal Declaration of Human Rights as "a common standard of achievement for all people and all nations."

But the future of the United Nations and the success of its humanitarian programs, it has often been pointed out, depends on its political achievements. Unless the effort to build peace meets with a real measure of success, all attempts to raise living standards would appear to have little meaning.

The success already achieved politically by the United Nations is a hopeful barometer for the future. Among many examples of constructive U.N. action may be cited the use of the Emergency Force in maintaining peace along the borders of Israel and Egypt. The General Assembly was able, last August, to force a measure of agreement in the Arab countries, reducing tension in the Middle East.

The United Nations has established a number of commissions of inquiry to aid in its task of peace-making. For example a commission appointed in 1946 and a special committee on the Balkans appointed in 1947, observed on the spot the situation between Greece and its northern neighbors. Other commissions dealt with the problems of Indonesia, Korea, India and Pakistan, and Palestine.

In 1955 Secretary General Hammarskjöld was successful in his negotiations for the release of American airmen held by the Chinese People's Republic. In 1957, differences between Israel and Jordan regarding the Mount Scopus area near Jerusalem came to a head. The Secretary General appointed a representative to negotiate with the two countries, and he was later able to report full agreement.

United Nations action contributed to the end of hostilities between Indonesia and the Netherlands. The Security Council, in 1948, called on Arab and Jewish armed groups in Palestine to cease acts of violence, and established a Truce Commission for Palestine to assist in preserving order. As a result of U.N. efforts, general armistice agreements were signed between Israel and Palestine, and in 1949, Israel was admitted to membership in the United Nations.

If unable to solve international disputes through peaceful methods, the United Nations is authorized to enforce its decisions through such measures as the interruption of economic relations,

the breaking off of communications and the severance of diplomatic relations. If these measures fail, the Council may take such action with air, sea or land forces as may be necessary. In June, 1950, an armed attack was launched from North Korea against the Republic of Korea. When that attack occurred, collective United Nations action was called upon to resist the aggression. These are but isolated examples of the kind of arbitration and action continually applied to international problems by the United Nations Organization.

A problem commanding U.N. attention today is its atom-for-peace program, growing out of President Eisenhower's 1953 address urging the establishment of an international organization devoted to the peaceful uses of atomic energy "to serve the needs rather than the fears of mankind." In 1957 the International Atomic Energy Agency came into being. The purposes of the Agency are to accelerate and enlarge atomic energy's contribution to peace, health and prosperity throughout the world; and to ensure that assistance provided by the Agency is not used to further any military purpose.

In August, 1955, more than 1,400 of the world's foremost scientists and engineers from 73 nations met in Geneva to exchange scientific information on the peaceful uses of atomic energy. Success in promoting this exchange and restoring lines of communication between atomic scientists of all nations exceeded all hopes.

The Economic and Social Council has instituted a world-wide study of possible applications of atomic energy, especially in the fields of power, industry and agriculture. The World Health Organization is concerned with the public health and medical aspects of atomic energy. The International Labor Organization has been concerned for many years with protecting workers from radiation. The Food and Agriculture Organization, among other things, is encouraging research in the use of radiation in agriculture, while

Scouting sidelights

Did you know that Canada's famous comedians, Wayne and Shuster, first worked together as a Boy Scout comedy team, when they staged a Scout benefit show for their own Scout Troop, the 59th Toronto and raised \$40.00 for Troop funds?

Boy Scouts of Los Angeles, U.S.A. have built a memorial to Lord Baden-Powell of Gilwell, Founder of the Boy Scout Movement, at the top of Mount Baden-Powell (9,399 feet) which is situated in Southern California. It took the Scouts twelve months to transport equipment and materials up the four miles of winding trail leading to the summit.

Canadian joins German voluntary fire fighting force

An "adopted" citizen of the Federal Republic here is a Canadian serviceman. He is Private Royal (Roy) Elashuk, 24, Lethbridge, Alta., a member of the Canadian Provost Corps, serving with the 4th Canadian Infantry Brigade Group.

Due for rotation home at the end of October, Pte. Elashuk, who lives in the small Haar village of Wamel (pop. 500) with his wife and two daughters, is one of 30 active members of the community's 90-man volunteer fire fighting force. Since joining the organization over six months ago he has risen to the rank of "leutnant" (Lieutenant).

Living with his family above a "pub" in which he helps out the owner, service policeman Elashuk often witnessed the firemen's meetings. The interest he showed in their activities on these occasions did not go unnoticed. One day he was asked if he would like to join.

At the next meeting of the German group a motion was put forward that the young Canadian soldier be accepted into membership. An overwhelming majority agreed to the proposal. In the words of fire brigade chief Paul Franke, "Oberfeuerwehrmann (senior fireman) Elashuk became

other agencies are concerned with other numerous aspects of atomic energy from training of research workers to the dissemination of scientific information to the public.

The genetic effects of radiation still require much study. A 15-nation scientific committee on the effects of atomic radiation was established in 1955, to gather data needed to determine just how harmful radiation can be from man-made radioactivity.

The United Nations is also playing an important role in the development of international justice and law. International law, in general, is made up of rules embodied in treaties between states, and of customary rules applied by national and international courts and by governmental ministries of foreign affairs. There is no legislature to enact or executive to enforce international law. There is, however, an International Court of Justice which helps to interpret international law. The Charter also authorizes the U.N. to initiate studies and recommendations for the progressive development of international law.

One of the latest developments in the field of international law was the convening of 86 nations in Geneva early this year, for the Conference on the Law of the Sea. The purpose of the conference was to attempt to formulate a comprehensive international agreement on the law of the sea, covering such problems as the breadth of the territorial sea, the right of "innocent passage", the nationality of ships, penal jurisdiction in maritime collisions, the slave trade, pollution of the sea, and piracy, including piratical acts by aircraft if these are directed against ships on the high seas.

Even thornier problems are growing out of man's first attempts to explore space. Present-day international law establishes that every state has sovereignty over the air space above its territory. But how far into space does that jurisdiction hold sway? Who is responsible for any damage which might result from the fall of satellites or fragments thereof? What about celestial bodies in the universe which might be reached by either manned or unmanned rockets in the foreseeable future? May a nation or a group of nations claim sovereignty over such bodies? These were the kinds of questions put before the regular session of the General Assembly in September of 1958.

Civic observance of United Nations Day is an expression of the awareness of the need for a United Nations organization in such a time of unprecedented change and crisis. In a radio address, Premier T. C. Douglas urged citizens of Saskatchewan to keep informed about international affairs; to build public opinion in support of constructive United Nations action; and to measure United Nations achievement against the yardstick of centuries of progress toward mutual understanding among the people of the world.

Imitation religion

Paste diamonds are inexpensive enough, and to the inexperienced eye they resemble the genuine article. But persons of discrimination and good taste are not satisfied with cheap imitation. They insist on the real thing.

In like manner there is the religion that is more form than substance. There is the religion of

creed that affects only a person's beliefs and not his conduct. There is much so-called religion that seems to be no more than glorified selfishness, exalting self rather than God.

Then there is the genuine article, more costly in time, money and effort, but infinitely more worth while. It is only real religion that can ever lift us above sin and into the very presence of God.—The War Cry.



PTE. ROY ELASHUK, left, carries out fundamental drills in the handling of fire-fighting equipment by attaching the hose to the village fire hydrant. Looking on, centre, is the fire chief, Herr Paul Franke.



THE WAMEL FIRE-FIGHTER, Pte. Roy Elashuk, holds a gushing hose during a night fire practice.



AFTER A NIGHT OF TRAINING the Wamel fire-fighters gather for a traditional German "Gut Schlauch" toast in the village pub. At the extreme left is fireman Burgomaster Wulf, a very good friend of Canadian NATO families in the village.



AT HIS REGULAR JOB of service policeman, Pte. Elashuk checks the work ticket of L/Cpl. Howard Mason of Ottawa, Ont., also a member of the Canadian Provost Corps.

—National Defence photos.

Government purchases Town of Craik bonds

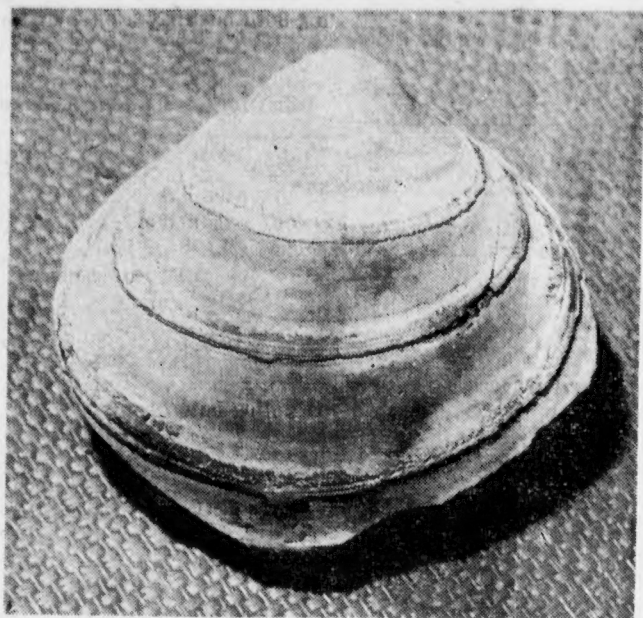
Provincial Treasurer C. M. Fines announced recently that the Saskatchewan Government had purchased \$5,000 of the \$17,200 bonds recently issued by the Town of Craik for sewage works. The purchase helped to insure the success of the issue and, of course, provided a substantial part of the funds required to carry out this worthwhile project, he said. Investments such as this are continually being made by government accounts, Mr. Fines said, and in many cases school, hospital and water sewerage projects could not have proceeded without this Provincial assistance. The purchases are made under a policy of providing capital funds in as large a volume as possible to those municipal bodies which have difficulty selling bonds on the open market, he explained.

Because funds are limited, investments are deliberately concentrated on bond issues where marketing difficulties may be encountered. In this way there is reasonable assurance that the assistance is going to those local governments which most need it.

The assistance given in this way has grown rapidly, and in 1957 3½ million was invested by the Province in municipal debentures of various kinds. A similar volume is indicated for 1958 with over \$2.1 million invested in local issues to October 1. Success in concentrating on issues of financially weaker local government debentures is indicated by the fact that of the total \$2.1 million, \$1.7 million went to school districts, school units, union hospital districts, rural telephone companies, and small urban centres. Indeed, the Province has purchased 30 percent of all debentures issued by all school and hospital authorities, rural telephone companies and small urban centres in the province in 1958, Mr. Fines said.

BACKACHE May be Warning

Backache is often caused by lazy kidney action. When kidneys get out of order, excess acids and wastes remain in the system. Then backache, disturbed rest or that tired-out and heavy-headed feeling may soon follow. That's the time to take Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's stimulate the kidneys to normal action. Then you feel better—sleep better—work better. Get Dodd's Kidney Pills now.



A fossil shell 11,000 years old was dug up recently near King George Highway, a mile north of Campbell River Road. It is one of a collection of fossils now on view in Pete Cotton's real estate office in Crescent Beach.

Photo has been enlarged to 1½ times the actual size of the fossil. Dr. J. A. Armstrong of Vancouver, geologist with the federal government, identified it as a

Plecypod of the Saxicava species. He estimated its age at eleven thousand years.

This shellfish was of the same range of marine life found at the present time a thousand miles north of Surrey. This indicates that the climate of the lower B.C. coast has warmed up considerably since the end of the Ice Age. Scientists estimate that the Ice Age in the Lower Mainland ended 10 or 11 thousand years ago.

Where do we stand in physical training?

Comparisons of standards of physical education of public recreation contribute an important basis for recommendation in the Manitoba Physical Education and Recreation Study Committee report by Hon. Stewart E. McLean, minister of education.

Manitoba standards compare unfavorably with those of other provinces; Canada, as a whole, has yet to place the same emphasis on physical education—and physical fitness—as other major and minor world powers.

In Great Britain teachers and schools are given full scope to devise their own programs, but local education authorities are obliged to provide adequate facilities and time for physical education.

Two or three instructional hours per week are supplemented with daily or tri-weekly games periods after school. And "after school" is often interpreted to mean "all af-

ternoon". Emphasis in the British system is placed on the development of physical efficiency—on fundamental movement, at the elementary level.

Teacher training in Britain includes two and three-year courses for certification as physical education teachers and educators. Government encouragement and financial assistance to agencies and organizations operating sports programs have also contributed to a marked upswing in physical fitness in Great Britain since the end of World War Two.

In the United States more attention is paid to sports rather than gymnastics, but the report indicates that "governments have made provision for physical education in their authorized systems of education." Time allotments and curricula vary throughout the country.

The study reveals that 85 percent of the 523 school systems studied in the United States employ special teachers, consultants or specialists in physical education. It is also stated that some 54 percent of their school buildings provide excellent or adequate gymnasiums or playrooms. Less than one percent provide swimming pools.

In addition, close to 87 percent of U.S. schools allow the use of physical education facilities by the community in out-of-school hours during the school year.

The United States graduated 8,406 specially-trained physical education teachers in 1956.

Russia and satellite countries use physical education and recreation as important instruments to form a closely-knit political society.

In 1956 Russia reported to a physical education congress as follows:

—Physical education is a compulsory subject at elementary, secondary and college and university levels. The program includes gymnastics, sports and games for two to three lessons per week.

—School tournaments, mass sports competitions and festivals are arranged during winter and summer vacations.

—More than 20 million Soviet pupils participated in school elimination contests in that year.

—To improve skills of young Soviet sportsmen, Russia provides 100,000 teachers and 350,000 volunteer assistants. Approximately 10,000 physical education teachers are graduated each year.

—Sports facilities are being built at break-neck speed to meet the demand. They are well-built, well-planned and include gymnasiums, basketball courts, swimming pools and ample seating capacity.

—In 1956 there were 1,500 big stadiums, 23,900 football fields and 150,000 playgrounds in Russia.

In addition, Russians must earn a diploma (GTO) before they are eligible for services and privileges provided for participants in sport.

Woman's Way



MADELEINE LEVASON

MY FIFTIETH BIRTHDAY HOPE FOR PEACE

Forty years ago on November 11, our father called up the stairs that the war was over. Excitedly we jumped out of bed and hurriedly dressed. This was wonderful. Our uncles and cousins would be coming home. So would the neighbor boys we knew. When the chores were done we all got into the double buggy and drove to the little town. The streets were filled with happy people. Bells were ringing and whistles were blowing. Pent-up emotions were released. It never occurred to us that we would see another war. This was the war to end wars.

Our readers know the story. Twelve years ago another war was finished officially. But the conquerors have never really come to peace with each other. The war of nerves continues. The nations lack confidence in each other. Fear stalks the world.

At this time we reflect on those thousands of young men who went to war and did not return. They saw the forces of tyranny advancing against the freedom and safety of the world. Risking their lives they went in the bloom of their youth. They went to quench this fire that threatened to engulf the world. What would be our situation today if they hadn't gone and fought and died? We are grateful for their sacrifice. We are sorry for the bereaved.

We haven't given up hope for eternal peace. No, not when we read such Bible passages as the following: "It shall come to pass in the last days, that the mountain of the Lord's house shall be established in the top of the mountains, and shall be exalted above the hills; and all nations shall flow unto it. And many people shall go and say, Come ye, and let us go up to the mountain of the Lord, to the house of the God of Jacob; and He will teach us of His ways, and we will walk in His paths: for out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem. And He shall judge among the nations, and shall rebuke many people: and they shall beat

Alberta tour planned by farm group

A bus tour of Alberta farms, feedlots, ranches and other points of interest to farmers, is being organized by the Drake farm radio forum group, for November 10 to 15. The tour is available to farmers in Agricultural Representative District 20, with headquarters at Wynyard.

Plans call for inspecting modern hog barns, loose housing barns, dairy herds at Vegreville, purebred beef herds such as the Wm. Melynk & Sons Shorthorn herd at Chipman, Alta., the Roy Balhorn Aberdeen Angus herd at Wetaskiwin and the Lacombe swine herd at Lacombe Experimental Farm. Other points visited will include feedlots at Lacombe, Nobleford and other points, ranches at High River, Chalmers cattle at Cardston, a sheep ranch, a potato farm, and other points of interest.

A chartered bus will leave Langan early Monday morning, November 10, and return Saturday evening, November 15. Fare will be approximately \$23 per person.

To date, 18 farmers have applied for reservations for the tour and made the required \$10 deposit. Applications or withdrawals will be accepted up to and including November 1 by Elmer Ewert, secretary, Drake farm radio forum. Those who withdraw after November 1, will forfeit the \$10 deposit unless a substitute applicant is found. All farmers in Lin Boyes' Ag. Rep. district are eligible.

The fuse is the "watch dog" of electrical safety. The difference between a 15 and a 30 ampere fuse can be deadly.

their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning-hooks: nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more." Isaiah 2:2-4.

YOU CAN SLEEP TO-NIGHT
AND RELIEVE NERVOUSNESS
ALL DAY TO-MORROW!
To be happy and tranquil instead of nervous or for a good night's sleep, take Sedicin tablets according to directions.
SEDICIN® \$1.00—\$4.95
TABLETS (Drug Stores Only)



New concept...
Emerson TV with
EYE-FIDELITY

featured in the 1959 Emerson Royalty Line!

*All-over, all-angle, true-picture viewing

Here's how Emerson 1959 Royalty Line brings you greater TV pleasure:

Full Power Transformer Chassis ensures unsurpassed reception even in "fringe" areas.
New Tru-Slim Cabinets fit in smaller-than-ever space.

Super Cascade Tuner brings in sharp, clear pictures and sound.

Magic-Memory Touch Control restores the audio and picture you pre-set with one-touch control.

Wide Selection includes portable, combination, table and console models.

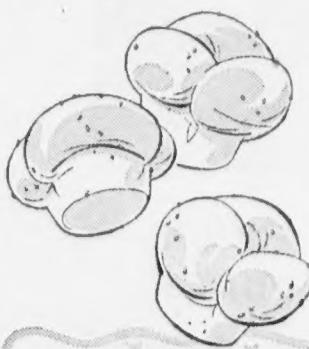


EMERSON
RADIO OF CANADA
LIMITED
74 Trantree Ave.,
Town of Mount Royal, Que.

For the ULTIMATE in musical sound
Emerson ROYALTY LINE
HI-FI AND RADIOS

in a variety of handsome styles and finishes

SEE THE NEW ROYALTY LINE AT YOUR EMERSON DEALER NOW



So easy!

Mix 'n' shape 'em
Let rise 'n' bake 'em!

If you bake at home, try these with Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast!

Celery Seed Buns

1. Scald 1½ cups milk
Stir in ½ cup granulated sugar, 3 teaspoons salt, ½ cup butter or margarine.
Cool to lukewarm.
2. Meantime, measure into large bowl ½ cup lukewarm water.
Stir in 2 teaspoons granulated sugar.
Sprinkle with contents of 2 envelopes Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast.
Let stand 10 minutes, THEN stir well. Stir in lukewarm milk mixture and
- 3 cups once-sifted all-purpose flour and sprinkle with 2 teaspoons celery seeds.
Beat until smooth and elastic.

Work in additional 2½ cups (about) once-sifted all-purpose flour

3. Turn out on floured board and knead until smooth and elastic. Divide dough into 2 equal portions. Shape each portion into a 15-inch roll and cut into 15 equal-sized pieces. Shape each piece into a smooth ball.

Place balls in greased muffin pans. Brush tops with melted shortening. Cover. Let rise in a warm place, free from draft, until doubled in bulk—about 1 hour. Brush risen buns with soft butter or margarine and sprinkle with celery seeds. Bake in a moderately hot oven, 375°, 15 to 20 minutes.
Yield—2½ dozen buns.



NEEDS NO REFRIGERATION

Another fine product of
STANDARD BRANDS LIMITED

Carbon

Continued from front page

Mr. Ross Fraser is a patient in the Drumheller Hospital.

Stewart Hay held a shower in honor of Mona McKibbin at the home of Mrs. A. J. McLeod Sunday Nov. 16th.

Mrs. E. Sherring of Calgary is visiting at the home of her son and daughter-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sherring.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Jerome and family, and Mr. and Mrs. James Graham and family were visitors at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. C. Graham, in honor of their mother's birthday, also Baby Graham was baptised in Christ Church Monday. Lay Reader Mr. Isaac officiated in the absence of Rev. Roberts.

Mickie Banack is a patient in the Drumheller Hospital undergoing an operation.

Mrs. Betty McCracken was the lucky winner of the mixette award by Purity Flour at Nash and Permann's.

Donnie Poole entertained several young fryns in honor of his 10th birthday on Monday Nov. 17th.

Among those attending the C.P.A. Banquet and Dance in the Palliser Hotel and whose names were omitted last week were Mr. and Mrs. Russell Snell, Eva Anderson, Duncan Code and R. Garrett, Jr.

Mrs. John Gordon was relieving on the Carbon School staff last week instead of Mrs. John Roberts as was reported.

Everyone is busy these days plucking turkeys, geese and ducks, also the rangeland music can be heard for miles around as this is weaning time.

Miss Joyce Anderson has returned to Calgary from a weeks holiday spent at her home here

Mrs. Ethel Halstead returned from a holiday to the West Coast. Leo is attending the Royal Winter Fair in Toronto. We hear he has won some prizes again this year. Congratulations, Leo.

Mrs. George Smith of Benalto (nee Edna Gibson) visited with her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. Gibson Sr. last week.

Several neighbors heard a tape recording over the radio of Mr. and Mrs. Goldsby McCracken, when they were interviewed on the train on their way to the Royal Winter Fair.

CARD OF THANKS

I would like to thank all my friends, neighbors who so kindly visited me, sent cards and gifts while I was a recent patient in the Drumheller Hospital.

Mrs. Art Sigmund

ACME

A most delightful time was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Klassen on Tuesday Nov. 18th when they held open house on the occasion of Mr. Klassen's 80th birthday when some 85 friends called during the afternoon and evening. The guests were served by Mrs. John Thiessen and Mrs. Abe Toews in the afternoon and were assisted by Mrs. Bob Scobel in the evening. Those who called during the afternoon from a distance were Mr. and Mrs. John Klassen and family of Calgary and John Jr. delighted those present by repeating the 23rd Psalm with motions, which was quite effective. Mr. Klassen also received a telegram of congratulations from Mr. and Mrs. Karl Dyck who are holidaying at Great Falls, Montana.

On Sunday a family dinner was held when the family were all represented and presented Mr. Klassen with a very comfortable easy chair rocker. He

also received numerous cards and other gifts, thus making his 80th birthday a most memorable occasion.

Don't forget the Annual Bake

Sale and Christmas Hamper Raffle at Collinge Store Dec. 6. Sponsored by the O.O.R.P., the Bake Sale starts at 2 o'clock; Christmas Hamper Raffle at 4 o'clock.



Shown with Mr. Al Greenway of Acme on the right, the oldest Alberta hog exhibitor, is Russel Yurkiw of Radway who at 22 years of age is the youngest hog exhibitor at the Royal Winter Fair at Toronto this year. In the foreground is Mr. Greenway's champion Tamworth sow. Between these two gentlemen they have compiled a fine array of prizes. Mr. Greenway has won one grand championship and one reserve, four firsts, three seconds and four thirds, while Mr. Yurkiw has one second, two thirds and one fourth.

GAMBLE NEWS

COMING EVENTS

Trail of '98 Dance in Scout Hall Friday November 28th.



IN MOMENTS OF CRISIS—CONFIDENCE COUNTS

Imperial's 78 years of leadership has helped Canadians take for granted the reliability of oil and oil products

Reliability implies an adequate supply of the products you depend upon . . . when and where you need them, at reasonable prices.

Imperial has always been the leader in ensuring Canadians of an adequate supply of oil. Imperial's discovery of oil at Leduc, in 1947, opened the vast western oil fields.

The first oil company to supply consumer needs in all Canada's provinces, Imperial has nine refineries from Halifax to Vancouver (and in the Northwest Territories) to meet the local needs of Canadians.

Imperial has always been the leader, too, in a highly competitive industry which must seek . . . by broadening markets and increasing efficiency . . . to keep prices down. Over the past ten years, while prices of things in general have risen 134%, regular gasoline has gone up only 11%.



IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED

IMPERIAL OIL...FOR 78 YEARS A LEADER IN CANADA'S GROWTH

GRANDMA WOULD THINK IT WAS A MIRACLE



I often wonder what Grandma would think if she could see a modern electric home. All the things we take for granted, she would consider miraculous. "Imagine!" she would probably say, "Machines to wash and dry clothes, polish floors, clean dishes, freeze food, and even cook it automatically!"

It's easy to take for granted all the

familiar things we live with and use all day. Modern electrical living is one of those things. To appreciate its full significance, try and live for one whole day without flicking a switch. For 24 hours, see if you can silence everything in your home that is electrical. Today we live by the flip of a switch . . . and take it for granted that . . . we live better, when we live electrically.



Canadian Utilities, LIMITED

"Power for Alberta's Progress"